

8.

长为 l 的水平静止均匀细弦, 一端($x = 0$)固定, 另一端在平衡位置附近以 $\cos t + \cos 2t$ 做简谐横振动, 求此弦的运动规律

列出方程

$$\begin{cases} u_{tt} = a^2 u_{xx} \\ u(t, 0) = 0, u(t, l) = \cos t + \cos 2t \\ u(0, x) = 0, u_t(0, x) = 0 \end{cases}$$

需要将边界条件齐次化, 考虑满足方程的解

$$u = C \cos \omega t \sin \frac{\omega}{a} x$$

可以构造出特解

$$v = \frac{\sin \frac{x}{a}}{\sin \frac{l}{a}} \cos t + \frac{\sin \frac{2x}{a}}{\sin \frac{2l}{a}} \cos 2t$$

令 $u = w + v$, 则 w 满足

$$\begin{cases} w_{tt} = a^2 w_{xx} \\ w(t, 0) = 0, w(t, l) = 0 \\ w(0, x) = -\frac{\sin \frac{x}{a}}{\sin \frac{l}{a}} - \frac{\sin \frac{2x}{a}}{\sin \frac{2l}{a}}, w_t(0, x) = 0 \end{cases}$$

令 $w(t, x) = X(x)T(t)$, 固有值问题不多赘述, 解得

$$X(x) = \sin \frac{n\pi}{l} x \quad T(t) = A_n \sin \frac{n\pi a}{l} t + B_n \cos \frac{n\pi a}{l} t \quad n \neq 0$$

得到通解

$$w(t, x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (A_n \sin \frac{n\pi a}{l} t + B_n \cos \frac{n\pi a}{l} t) \sin \frac{n\pi}{l} x$$

带入初值条件

$$\begin{cases} w(0, x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} B_n \sin \frac{n\pi}{l} x = -\frac{\sin \frac{x}{a}}{\sin \frac{l}{a}} - \frac{\sin \frac{2x}{a}}{\sin \frac{2l}{a}} \\ w_t(0, x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{an\pi}{l} A_n \sin \frac{n\pi}{l} x = 0 \end{cases}$$

解得

$$\begin{cases} A_n = 0 \\ B_n = 2a^2 \pi \left[\frac{(-1)^n n}{(n\pi a)^2 - l^2} + \frac{(-1)^n n}{(n\pi a)^2 - 4l^2} \right] \end{cases}$$

得到解

$$u = 2a^2 \pi \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left[\frac{(-1)^n n}{(n\pi a)^2 - l^2} + \frac{(-1)^n n}{(n\pi a)^2 - 4l^2} \right] \cos \frac{n\pi a}{l} t \sin \frac{n\pi}{l} x + \frac{\sin \frac{x}{a}}{\sin \frac{l}{a}} \cos t + \frac{\sin \frac{2x}{a}}{\sin \frac{2l}{a}} \cos 2t$$

12. 解下列定解问题

(1)

$$\begin{cases} u_t = a^2 u_{xx} + Ae^{-\alpha x}, t > 0, 0 < x < l \\ u(t, 0) = u(t, l) = 0, \\ u(0, x) = T_0. \end{cases}$$

利用冲量原理解决, 先将方程拆分为齐次方程非0初值条件和非齐次方程0初值条件

$$\begin{cases} u_{1t} = a^2 u_{1xx}, & \begin{cases} u_{2t} = a^2 u_{2xx} + Ae^{-\alpha x} \\ u_2(t, 0) = u_2(t, l) = 0, \\ u_2(0, x) = 0. \end{cases} \\ u_1(t, 0) = u_1(t, l) = 0, \\ u_1(0, x) = T_0. \end{cases}$$

将 u_2 用冲量原理计算

$$u_2 = \int_0^t w(t, x, \tau) d\tau$$

$$\begin{cases} w_t = a^2 w_{xx} \\ w(t, 0) = w(t, l) = 0, \\ w(\tau, x) = Ae^{-\alpha x}. \end{cases}$$

先解出 u_1 , 固有值问题不再赘述

$$u_1(t, x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n \exp\left[-\left(\frac{n\pi a}{l}\right)^2 t\right] \sin \frac{n\pi}{l} x$$

根据初值解出

$$u_1(t, x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} 2T_0 \frac{1 - (-1)^n}{n\pi} \exp\left[-\left(\frac{n\pi a}{l}\right)^2 t\right] \sin \frac{n\pi}{l} x$$

同样解得

$$w = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} B_n \exp\left[-\left(\frac{n\pi a}{l}\right)^2 t\right] \sin \frac{n\pi}{l} x$$

带入条件

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} B_n \exp\left[-\left(\frac{n\pi a}{l}\right)^2 \tau\right] \sin \frac{n\pi}{l} x = Ae^{-\alpha x}$$

则

$$\begin{aligned} B_n \exp\left[-\left(\frac{n\pi a}{l}\right)^2 \tau\right] &= \frac{2}{l} \int_0^l Ae^{-\alpha x} \sin \frac{n\pi}{l} x dx \\ &= \frac{2A}{l^2} \frac{1 - (-1)^n e^{-\alpha l}}{\alpha^2 + \left(\frac{n\pi}{l}\right)^2} \end{aligned}$$

得到

$$w = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2n\pi A}{l^2} \frac{1 - (-1)^n e^{-\alpha l}}{\alpha^2 + \left(\frac{n\pi}{l}\right)^2} e^{-\left(\frac{n\pi a}{l}\right)^2 (t-\tau)} \sin \frac{n\pi}{l} x$$

积分得到

$$u_2(t, x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2A}{n\pi a^2} \frac{1 - (-1)^n e^{-\alpha l}}{\alpha^2 + \left(\frac{n\pi}{l}\right)^2} \left(1 - e^{-\left(\frac{n\pi a}{l}\right)^2 t}\right) \sin \frac{n\pi}{l} x$$

得到解

$$u(t, x) = u_1(t, x) + u_2(t, x) \\ = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left[2T_0 \frac{1 - (-1)^n}{n\pi} e^{-\left(\frac{n\pi}{l}\right)^2 t} + \frac{2A}{n\pi a^2} \frac{1 - (-1)^n e^{-\alpha l}}{\alpha^2 + \left(\frac{n\pi}{l}\right)^2} \left(1 - e^{-\left(\frac{n\pi}{l}\right)^2 t}\right) \right] \sin \frac{n\pi}{l} x$$

(2)

$$\begin{cases} u_{tt} = a^2 u_{xx} + A \cos \frac{\pi x}{l} \sin \omega t & t > 0, 0 < x < l \\ u_x(t, 0) = u_x(t, l) = 0 \\ u(0, x) = 0, u_t(0, x) = 0 \end{cases}$$

用固有函数法, 固有函数为

$$u(t, x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} f_n(t) \cos \frac{n\pi}{l} x$$

带回原方程, 得到

$$f_1''(t) = -\left(\frac{\pi a}{l}\right)^2 f_1(t) + A \sin \omega t \\ f_1(0) = 0, f_1'(0) = 0$$

方程特解为

$$f_1(t) = \frac{A}{\left(\frac{\pi a}{l}\right)^2 - \omega^2} \sin \omega t$$

齐次通解为

$$f_1(t) = C \sin\left(\frac{\pi a}{l} t\right) + D \cos\left(\frac{\pi a}{l} t\right)$$

带入定解条件, 得到

$$\begin{cases} D = 0 \\ C = \frac{l}{\pi a} \frac{\omega A}{\omega^2 - \left(\frac{\pi a}{l}\right)^2} \end{cases}$$

则

$$f_1(t) = \frac{l}{\pi a} \frac{\omega A}{\omega^2 - \left(\frac{\pi a}{l}\right)^2} \sin\left(\frac{\pi a}{l} t\right) + \frac{A}{\left(\frac{\pi a}{l}\right)^2 - \omega^2} \sin \omega t$$

得到解为

$$u(t, x) = \frac{Al}{\pi a} \frac{1}{\omega^2 - \left(\frac{\pi a}{l}\right)^2} \left(\omega \sin \frac{\pi a}{l} t - \frac{\pi a}{l} \sin \omega t \right) \cos \frac{\pi}{l} x$$

13. 解下列定解问题

(1)

$$\begin{cases} u_{tt} = a^2 u_{xx} & t > 0, 0 < x < 1 \\ u_x(t, 0) = 1, \quad u(t, 1) = 0 \\ u(0, x) = 0, \quad u_t(0, x) = 0 \end{cases}$$

取特解 $v = x - 1$ 使得边界条件齐次化, 令 $u = w + v$, 此时 w 满足

$$\begin{cases} w_{tt} = a^2 w_{xx} \\ w_x(t, 0) = 0, \quad w(t, 1) = 0 \\ w(0, x) = 1 - x, \quad w_t(0, x) = 0 \end{cases}$$

固有值问题不多赘述, 得到

$$w(x, t) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} A_n \cos\left(n + \frac{1}{2}\right)\pi x \cos\left(n + \frac{1}{2}\right)\pi at$$

得到系数

$$A_n = 2 \int_0^1 (1-x) \cos\left(n + \frac{1}{2}\right)\pi x dx = \frac{8}{(2n+1)^2 \pi^2}$$

得到解

$$u(t, x) = x - 1 + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{8}{(2n+1)^2 \pi^2} \cos\left(n + \frac{1}{2}\right)\pi x \cos\left(n + \frac{1}{2}\right)\pi at$$

(2)

$$\begin{cases} \Delta_2 u = f(x, y), & 0 < x < a, 0 < y < b \\ u(0, y) = \varphi_1(y), & u(a, y) = \varphi_2(y) \\ u(x, 0) = \psi_1(x), & u(x, b) = \psi_2(y) \end{cases}$$

设 $v(x, y) = A(y)x + B(y)$, 使其满足边界条件

$$\begin{cases} B(y) = \varphi_1(y) \\ A(y)a + B(y) = \varphi_2(y) \end{cases}$$

得到

$$\begin{cases} B(y) = \varphi_1(y) \\ A(y) = \frac{1}{a}[\varphi_2(y) - \varphi_1(y)] \end{cases}$$

从而

$$v(x, y) = \frac{1}{a}[\varphi_2(y) - \varphi_1(y)]x + \varphi_1(y)$$

将该函数从 u 中减去, 之后采用固有值函数法, 详见答案.

1.

Simple and naive, 见答案